

The State Chronicle

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JOSEPHUS DANIELS, - Editor.

D. H. BROWDER, - Bus. Manager.

HAL W. AYER, - Asso. Editor.

Equal and Exact Justice to all Men,
of whatever State or Persuasion, Re-
ligious or Political.—Thomas Jefferson.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 18, 1890.

DEM. STATE CONVENTION.

Raleigh, Wednesday, August 20th.

DEM. CONG. CONVENTIONS.

3rd District, Clinton, July 28rd.

4th District, Durham, July 24th.

5th District, Greensboro, July 28th.

6th District, Laurinburg, July 29th.

DEM. JUDICIAL CONVENTIONS.

2nd District at Weldon, July 28rd.

3d District at Rocky Mount, July 28d.

4th District at Smithfield, July 1st.

5th District at Greensboro, July 8th.

6th District at Kinston, July 9th.

7th District at Laurinburg, July 16th.

8th District at Elkin, July 16th.

The CHRONICLE desires to furnish
a correct list of all Conventions to be
held in the State, and will thank its
readers to help us.

THE LAW AS TO COSTS IN CRIMINAL CASES BEFORE A MAGISTRATE.

The law regulating this subject has
been construed by the Supreme Court,
(CLARK, Judge, delivered the opinion)
in the late case of "Merrimon vs. Com'r
of Henderson." As it is a matter
of general interest we give the following
summary of the law as laid down by the
court:

"In brief, the law as to costs in criminal cases before a justice is: 1. If the defendant is convicted he is taxed with the costs. 2. If defendant is acquitted or proceedings dismissed the complainant is taxed with the costs if the prosecution is adjudged frivolous or malicious and may be imprisoned for non-payment thereof. 3. If the prosecution fails and is not adjudged frivolous or malicious no costs are taxable. 4. When the justice has final jurisdiction, if defendant is convicted and appeals to the Superior court, this is a case 'commenced' before the justice and it is governed by section 896, and the county is not liable for costs in either court. 5. When the justice has not final jurisdiction and finds the evidence sufficient to bind the defendant over to the Superior court, the costs, including those of the justice's court, are adjudicated by the Superior court."

A MONUMENT TO THE MECKLENBURG SIGNERS.

"A people carves its own image in the monuments of its great men." These were the opening words in the eloquent speech delivered by COL. ANDERSON at the unveiling of the statue of GEN. LEE, at Richmond, a few days ago.

Let us apply this test. How does North Carolina's image look in the eyes of the world? Not creditable, certainly, but the reverse. In the early days of our history, North Carolina had the finest statue of Washington extant. It was by CANOVA, the great Italian artist, and cost a very large sum of money. It was destroyed when the State Capitol was consumed by fire.

We need a revival of the spirit that was in our fathers when they ordered the statue of Washington. It is fitting that the revival should commence in the birthplace of American Independence, and that the first monument of this decade should be to the memory of the patriotic Scotch-Irish of Mecklenburg who signed the Declaration of Independence. A movement, with MARION McDOWELL at the head, is on foot to erect this monument in Charlotte. Already the contributions have been numerous. Mecklenburg ought not to be allowed to fail to erect this monument. Every county in the State ought to assist, and assist now—so that the unveiling may take place at an early date.

Let us all assist in erecting a tall shaft—one worthy alike of the first patriots and of their descendants.

A PATRIOTIC PURPOSE.

The proposition to erect a colossal equestrian statue of GENERAL GRANT and LEE at Cumberland Gap by popular subscription is very generally commended, and \$14,000 has already been subscribed. It is a noble undertaking and commands itself to all patriots who have found that the war is over. INGALLS and WASHINGTON and others who live by helping southern whites are asked to contribute. Mr. WASHINGTON declined to say anything. Mr. WASHINGTON said that he was waiting for a sign to GEN. GRANT. It would be better to complete the one in New York. On the other hand, Mr. LEE and other Southerners heartily approved the plan.

A VALUABLE PAPER.

F. B. DANCY, A. B., of Raleigh, has published a paper which is an attack on a certain analytical method for the determination of AVAILABLE PHOSPHORIC ACID in fertilizers. The method is one of three which have been adopted and advocated by the U. S. Association of Official Agricultural Chemists. In the article the writer conclusively proves, by reason of certain chemical peculiarities in the behavior of cotton seed meal under certain conditions, so far as he is aware, first announced by him, that the method in question is totally unfair and inadequate when used in the analysis of fertilizers containing cotton seed meal, and that whenever used, a great injustice is done this class of manures. As so very large a percentage of Southern fertilizer manufacturers use cotton seed meal the paper will prove of especial advantage to Southern fertilizer interests, in that it cannot fail to secure an abandonment of the objectionable method under discussion. The paper is already in the hands of cotton seed fertilizer manufacturers all over the South, and many flattering acknowledgements have been received by the writer. The next meeting of the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists will be held in Washington in August, when there is no doubt that proper recognition of the error of the method will be taken and due remedy applied.

Not the least of the practical advantages arising from the appearance of this article was that the N. C. Agricultural Experiment Station was at once led to abandon the method attacked, which had been in use there for a long time past without any suspicion of its inadequacy. As a result, North Carolina cotton seed meal fertilizer manufacturers will, in the future, secure a very materially better analysis than heretofore, a result to them the benefit of which can hardly be estimated.

"PROBABLY" IS GOOD.

(New York Herald.)

The Rev. Mr. McFEETERS, of Philadelphia, is a humorist of the first water. Referring to President HARRISON he remarked that he had "probably been elected by God to give the country a chance for reformation."

The caution of the clerical temperament is seen in the use of the word "probably." That gives us all a chance to doubt without being boiled in oil as heretics.

If the President accepts any more cottages, for which, of course, he expects to pay in official favors, he shall be forced to the conclusion that his election came from an entirely different quarter.

CORPORAL TANNER, who was fired out of the Commission of Pensions because he talked too much truth, will make from three to four hundred thousand dollars out of the new pension bill. He is now a Claim Agent, and is making money hand over fist. This is a generous country—to Claim Agents. The tax-payers foot the bill.

At the Republican County Convention at Nashville, Tenn., resolutions endorsing PRESIDENT HARRISON were offered and voted down. Half a dozen counties in Tennessee have refused to endorse the administration, notably Rutherford, the home of PRESIDENT HARRISON's brother whom he appointed U. S. Marshal.

Mr. B. C. BROCKWITZ, who was Secretary of the State Executive Committee for five years, has been tendered the secretaryship again and has accepted it. He was always an efficient and enthusiastic worker, and will give his best energies to his party in the approaching campaign.

THE Senate in executive session yesterday confirmed J. B. EAVES to be Collector of Internal Revenue for the Western District of North Carolina. He has been quaking in his boots for months, but now he is himself again and "is not afraid of the devil."

THE ARGUS FAVORS ALLEN.

But it Does Judge Whitaker Justice. (Goldbeek Argus.)

The Argus has already, on several occasions, expressed its opinion that the Democratic convention of this judicial district could make no mistake in nominating W. R. ALLEN, Esq., for Judge, and we are more of this opinion than ever, as the days lead up to the convention at Smithfield, on the 1st of July. The reference to the Hon. Spier Whitaker in these columns yesterday was not intended to convey the impression that the Argus favors him over Mr. Allen, but was intended to justify and defend Governor FOWLE's appointment of Mr. Whitaker, for which His Excellency is being so unjustly attacked in print in a newspaper with an editorial by unknown individuals for the purpose of ventilating their personal spleen. This was the simple purpose of the item in yesterday's issue. The Argus would be just as always as well as consistent, and we deemed it but simple justice, and at the same time entirely consistent with our support of Mr. Allen for Judge, to say thus much for Mr. Whitaker in the face of the violent attacks above referred to, that are being made upon Governor FOWLE for appointing him to the vacant Judgeship.

Negroes Take to the Woods.

[From the N. Y. Herald.]
RALEIGH, N. C., June 18.—Nowhere are census enumerators having more trouble than in Battleboro township in Edgecombe county. Negroes there have a mortal fear of census men, and whenever the latter appear the former rush for the woods, despite all the efforts of the enumerators to allay their fears.

VOICE FROM THE MOUNTAINS

A BREEZY LETTER ABOUT
"CRAPS," POLITICS BOOMS, &c.

Asheville's Wonderful Growth.—Vance for Congress—Commencement of Asheville Female Seminary.

(Special to STATE CHRONICLE.)

ASHEVILLE, N. C., June 16.—With the exception of the wheat, which has been injured considerably by the rust, the crops of Western North Carolina are splendid, and our farmers much encouraged and well up with their work. An increased acreage of tobacco has been planted this season, and it is growing finely. The corn is now getting its second plowing, and wheat will be ready for the scythe in a few days.

The Farmers' Alliance in this section is rapidly growing in numbers and influence. West of the Blue Ridge there are about 15,000 members. Every county is well organized. The members are beginning to read and study the principles of the order and informing themselves on political economy as well as the tilling of the soil, in which noticeable improvements are being made. State and district lecturers, Col. T. B. Long and Gen. R. B. Vance and other speakers, have strengthened the Alliance very greatly by their efforts in attending public speaking and picnics. Buncombe county Alliance is establishing a farmers' implement and canning factory. The State Alliance to be held in Asheville on the second Tuesday in August promises to be the most stupendous and important gathering of the toiling masses ever held in North Carolina.

Asheville is now enjoying the biggest boom in her history. During the past month one million dollars worth of real estate has changed hands—much of it being sold to Northern capitalists who are attracted to the "Land of the Sky" by our beautiful and picturesque scenery and salubrious climate. There are thousands of visitors from all parts of the country here now, enjoying our many attractions. Two hotels have been opened here during this year, and there will be two others erected at once which will rival the Battery Park

Geo. W. Vanderbilt, together with his mother and some friends, are now quietly living in a beautiful country home on the banks of the French Broad in the suburbs of Asheville. His purchases to date in this vicinity includes 6,000 acres of land, of which about 1,000,000 have been spent. Several hundred hands are employed on the property making drives, lakes and leveling a mountain on which his elegant stone mansion will be built. The three miles railroad from Biltmore to his forest has been completed. Inman, Rockefeller and many other of the largest capitalists of this country are investing in our soil.

At present the political situation of the West is very Democratic. Congressman Ewart has declared himself for renomination and seems to have no republican opponent, but there are plenty of Democratic aspirants, any one of whom will make it lively for him during the campaign, but none can win so complete a victory over him as Gen. R. B. Vance, who will no doubt be nominated at the first ballot. He is a tried and true Democrat, and by all odds the most popular man in the ninth district. He is much dreaded by the leading republicans, but if nominated many of them will support him—knowing him to be a man of unimpeachable character, and will stand by the rights of the toiling masses. Buncombe will re-elect Democratic officers, and perhaps a State Senator this fall.

The Asheville Female College under the Presidency of Professor B. E. Atkins, is the pride and glory of this active, growing city. The commencement exercises just closed, beginning last Friday afternoon, was devoted to the Art Display; the walls of the spacious studio were covered with many groups of beautiful and finely executed pictures in painting, crayon and Pastel; the medal for finest painting was awarded to Miss Hettie Kincaid, of Tennessee, and for finest crayon work, to Miss May Alexander of N. C. On Friday night in the College Chapel, the undergraduates gave a most delightful entertainment, consisting of recitations and songs. The baccalaureate sermon on Sunday was preached by Bishop O. P. Fitzgerald. It was an able and impressive discourse, on the very appropriate subject: "Stir up the gift of God that is in thee."

At night Evangelist R. G. Pearson preached a most excellent sermon before the young ladies of the college—subject: "Son of Righteousness."

Monday night was the annual concert which is always looked forward to with great pleasure by the appreciative people of Asheville, on account of the superb music, which the pupils, trained by the Misses Burmeister and their efficient co-workers, are always prepared to furnish.

The exercises of the graduating class took place on Tuesday night. This was the crowning event of the occasion. The class was composed of eighteen highly cultured, thoroughly educated, Christian young ladies, who go forth to wield a large influence for good in the world. The members of this class were from Tennessee, North Carolina, Florida, Mississippi, South Carolina and Louisiana. During the entire exercises I was much impressed with the fresh and healthful appearance of the more than one hundred young ladies grouped together on the large rostrum of the chapel. In this institution girls go through years of close and arduous application, and come out highly cultured, well disciplined and educated, and as fair and fresh as the roses of morning. The people of North Carolina who have daughters to educate will be pleased to know that Prof. Atkins will, in the future, have associated with him in the college, Rev. J. D. Arnold, now the popular pastor of the Southern Methodist Church at Reidsville, N. C., and for many years a Professor in the Danville Female College.

"MOUNTAIN BOOMER."

Class of '90 to the Front.

"There are no birds in last year's nest,"
And last year's snail's pace,
And last year's "sweet girl graduate"
Is in the consomme.



W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

As the Summer advances it becomes more and more evident that Black Nets and Black Lace Flouncings will be even more used than last season.

This season has been a phenomenal one with us in the sale of these goods.

During the last few days we have called attention to some special numbers in these Black Laces.

Those are not all quite sold yet, and if contemplating buying a Black Lace, you will find the prices on these much less than they were a few weeks ago.

Of Embroidered Flouncings we have still some of our handsomest patterns.

However, the prices on these now are no more than much inferior pieces were a little earlier in the season.

And to those who have delayed buying their best white dress, we especially call their attention to the prices we have made on these high grade flouncings.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C.

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Commission Merchants,
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STOLEN KISSES is the name of a new brand of chewing tobacco for which we are sole agents in Raleigh.

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MULLETS.—We received the first shipment of new mullets yesterday.

TERRELL & MOSELEY.

PRODUCE.—We handle all kinds of country produce on commission. Consignments solicited.

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BUFFALO LITHIA SPRINGS HOTEL,
Mecklenburg County, Atlantic & Danville Railroad, Virginia.

Open June 1st. New buildings, Hot and Cold Mineral Water Baths, Heating and furnishing generally, Bowling Alley, good Livery, first-class fare and service with a railroad running to the Hotel door, together with the free use of this famous water, make this a most pleasant and desirable place to spend your summer. A train will make close connection with all day trains on the R. & D. R. R. at Clarksville, and passengers taken without delay to the Springs. Two mails daily. Terms reasonable. Write for pamphlet. Dr. F. S. Wheeler, resident physician.

June 17-1f
M. L. OGLESBY,
Manager.

THE "CALIGRAPH" TYPE-WRITER.

Greatest speed; best for manifold; 100-000 daily users. Price \$35.00. Machines rented to responsible parties and sold on installments.

Our New Special No. 3 has recently been brought out to meet the demands of those who require the best that can be produced. Price \$100.00. Has six additional commercial keys, extra platen for manifold and other valuable improvements. For accounts of speed contests and circulars, address

NEWMAN & SON,
GENERAL AGENTS,
Washington, D. C.

RALEIGH BUSINESS COLLEGE.

Wanted students who desire to learn stenography, type-writing, book-keeping, telegraphy or writing. Special reduction offered to students entering the month of June. Apply at once if you desire to take advantage of the "Special Reduction." Send for circular giving terms, etc.

N. B. BROUGHTON, PRESIDENT.

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June 10-2w

GRAPE BASKETS.

THE CAROLINA VENEER WORKS,
A. F. JOHNSON, PROPRIETOR,
CLINTON, N. C.,
OFFER THE

BEST IN THE MARKET.
At prices as low as the lowest. Write for prices and samples and patronize North Carolina. Mr. T. P. Jernan, of Raleigh, is the local and general representative of the company.

June 4-dm

SUMNER & WATTS, Tonsorial Artists.

Have opened a first-class Shaving and Hair Dressing Saloon at Frapes' old stand, Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
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WOOLLCOTT & SON, ICE CELLAR.

14 E. MARTIN STREET.

FOR 4TH JULY!

FIRE-WORKS AND FIRE-CRACKERS.

FOR SUMMER WEAR:

Printed Lawns - 3c. to 5c. a yd.

Printed Organdies - 12 1/2c. worth 20c.

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White Lawns - 7 1/2c. a yd.

India Lawns - 10c. 12 1/2c. a yd.

Checked Wansocks - 7 1/2c. 10c. & 12 1/2c. a yd.

The best and cheapest lot of Hosiery in the city.

Swiss Flouncings from 50c. a yard.

Ladies' Hats from 15c. each.

One hundred Ladies Ribbed Vest, 10c. each.

Figured Lawns, Black Ground, 5c. a yard.

Black Lawns 12 1/2c. and 15c. a yard.

Black Checked Organdies, 15c. a yard.

The best White Counterpane in the city for \$1.00.

If you want to save money when you purchase your slippers and shoes, buy them from

Woolcott & Son.

McKIMMON, MOSELEY & McKEE.

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DRY GOODS.

Not One Thing at a LOW Price to attract your attention, but a collection of Bargains.

We offer this week wonderful bargains in our

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We have the largest stock of choice Black Goods in this country, and in order to reduce our stock to manageable limits, we have marked prices down to figures that cannot be duplicated this side of New York.

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We keep in stock only the freshest and choicest goods, selecting them with the greatest care, with a view to

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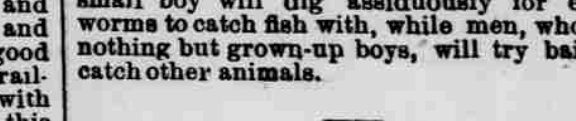
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Are unrivaled in beauty, excellence and variety.

Housekeepers will please bear in mind that we are the leading house of the city in Linens, Towels, Napkins, Doylies, Damasks, Crochet and MARSEILLES SPREADS.

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McKIMMON, MOSELEY & McKEE,
129 and 131 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.



Webster tells us its substance actually used to catch fish or other animals. The small boy will dig assiduously for earth worms to catch fish with, while men, who are nothing but grown-up boys, will try baits to catch other animals.

WE DON'T BELIEVE IN BAITS.

Good, honest values, for the least money, we believe is the best. On that we build our business.

Whiting Bros.
CLOTHIERS & HATTERS
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LEACH & ANDREWS.

--Ice Manufacturers--
RALEIGH, N. C.

Having recently completed a plant, with the most modern and improved machinery for the manufacture of ice, we are turning out the prettiest, clearest and firmest ice that has ever been manufactured in this country.

Every block being of uniform size, it packs in the car closely, and will suffer less loss in transportation than either natural ice or that manufactured by the old process.

As to purity, we challenge comparison. Every gallon of water we use is first evaporated into steam under a pressure of one hundred pounds to the square inch and condensed before freezing, thus insuring water as pure as it comes from the clouds. Carload quantities on short notice. Full weights and careful packing guaranteed.

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AT MOREHEAD CITY,
A very desirable seven (7) room dwelling, just completed. Nicely located, large piazzas, cistern, outbuildings, &c. Apply for terms to

G. L. ARTHUR,
Morehead City, N. C.

I SOLICIT THE PATRONAGE OF THE LADIES in Dress-making and Plain Sewing at my Residence, 130 Halifax Street, Raleigh, N. C. Respectfully

MRS. IDA MORRIS.
4-1-eod-1m

We wish to announce to all users of ice that we have opened a cellar for its sale under the Henry Building, opposite the Postoffice, where our Mr. R. H. Murphey will be pleased to give every one full value of their money on tickets.

This ice is made on large iron plates, then cut into blocks. This process insures absolute purity, wonderful transparency, great Density and freedom from air bubbles. It is more nearly like natural lake ice than it can be made by any other process, but is much purer and

MORE DURABLE,

As demonstrated by tests made. Our

WHITE-COVERED WAGONS

Go wherever wanted in town, both morning and evening.

FULL WEIGHT GUARANTEED.

CAR LOADS VERY LOW RATES.

Prompt Shipments.

JONES & POWELL.

Agents Raleigh Ice Factory.

NOTICE!

NORTH CAROLINA, Wake County, Before Clerk, S. Superior Court.
Notice is hereby given that I have this day issued letters declaring J. M. Broughton, W. N. Jones and J. N. Holding and their associates and successors, a corporation for the purposes set forth in the articles of incorporation filed and recorded in this office, with all the privileges conferred upon corporations under chap 16 of the Code of North Carolina and the laws and ordinances thereof. The substance of said articles is that the said parties desire to become incorporated under the name and style of "The Raleigh Real Estate Company," and the business proposed to be done by said company is the buying, selling, renting, leasing, holding and improving real estate and negotiating loans on real and personal property, the buying, selling, renting and leasing real estate on commissions, the taking, holding, purchasing and selling options on real estate, the collection of rents, notes, accounts and other evidences of indebtedness, the placing of insurance on property on commissions, and such other acts as may be necessary to effectuate the purposes enumerated. The place of business of said corporation is Raleigh, N. C., and the duration thirty years. The capital stock of said corporation is three thousand dollars, divided into thirty shares of one hundred dollars each, with privilege to increase the capital stock to two hundred thousand dollars. The stockholders of said corporation are not individually liable for the debts of the same.
CHAS. D. UPHURCH,
Clerk Superior court Wake county.
April 26, 1890.

IMPORTED SUITINGS

Spring and Summer Wear.

After five years' experience in North Carolina and catering to the wants of my patrons and the public generally